



The Ohio State University
School of Allied Medical Professions

RESPIRATORY THERAPY DIVISION STUDENT HANDBOOK

2008-2009

Revised 08/08

<u>SECTION</u>	<u>TABLE OF CONTENTS</u>	
I.	INTRODUCTION Mission	1
II.	FACULTY AND STAFF Regular, Clinical, and Joint Faculty	2
III.	FACULTY EXPECTATIONS	3
IV.	ESSENTIAL FUNCTIONS & PROFESSIONAL EXPECTATIONS	4
V.	GOALS & OUTCOMES OF THE UNDERGRADUATE CURRICULUM	5
VI.	THE ACADEMIC PROGRAM Schedule of Courses Program and Related Costs, Financial Aid Registration, Scheduling and Advising Grading Policies and Procedures General Academic Standards and Graduation Requirements Transfer Credit Certificate of Completion The Senior Project	6
VII.	THE CLINICAL PROGRAM Clinical Affiliates Academic and Clinical Prerequisites Professional Liability Insurance Student Health Requirements Clinical Costs and Transportation Treating Patients in the Clinical Setting Student Responsibilities in Clinical Affiliates Attendance, Absences, Tardiness Professional Apparel and Appearance Clinical Confidentiality Clinical Evaluation and Grading Chain of Command	13
VIII.	DIVISION/SAMP FACILITIES Lockers, Mailboxes SAMP Computer Laboratories Use of Division Offices, Telephones, Laboratories Academic Records	18
IX.	THE RESPIRATORY CARE PROFESSION Ohio Respiratory Care Licensing Board National Board for Respiratory Care American Association for Respiratory Care	18
X.	ATTESTATIONS	20

I. INTRODUCTION

The Respiratory Therapy Division was established in 1971 to prepare hospital department managers, community college faculty, clinical specialists, and future professional leaders for the developing allied health field called "inhalation therapy." More than 450 alumni have led the development of the profession now known as respiratory care. As respiratory care has continued to evolve, the mission of the division has evolved also. As the responsibilities of therapists and the scope of licensing and registration examinations have expanded, the undergraduate curriculum has expanded, transferring the preparation of managers and educators to the Masters degree level.

Respiratory care has expanded within and beyond the traditional hospital setting with long term acute care, sub-acute care, home care, and nursing home care as primary examples. Health promotion and disease prevention, especially smoking cessation and prevention, and cardiopulmonary fitness, are part of the scope of practice of many therapists. The roles of therapists have expanded, especially in community hospitals, where respiratory therapists are often multi-competent professionals with responsibilities beyond the traditional scope of practice. Therapists who work in these hospitals may perform electroencephalograms, sleep disorder diagnostics, peripheral vascular perfusion studies as well as other non-respiratory services.

The **MISSION** of the Respiratory Therapy Division is to impact the advancement of the profession through leadership in teaching, research, and service. Specifically.....

- Provide a model undergraduate respiratory care educational program and develop graduate studies for respiratory therapists.
- Engage all faculty and students in research and scholarly activity.
- Provide state and national leadership for the respiratory care profession and professionally-related community outreach activities.

It should be a goal of every OSU student and alumnus to assist in the evolution of the profession. The Respiratory Therapy Division, curriculum, and this Student Handbook have been developed with this ideal in mind.

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Joint Faculty:

Karen McCoy, MD	Associate Professor	Pediatrics	Nationwide Children's Hospital
Thomas Reilley, DO	Associate Professor	Anesthesiology	OSU East

III . FACULTY EXPECTATIONS

Commitment.

Students are expected to dedicate the time and energy necessary to successfully complete all academic assignments and projects, to learn what is required to become a competent respiratory therapist, and to achieve the goals of the program.

Attendance.

Students are expected to attend all respiratory therapy classes, laboratories, and clinical sessions. Penalties apply to unexcused absences.

Professional Demeanor.

Students are expected to project a professional image, including: appearance, confidence, respect and courtesy, self-control, initiative, dependability and reliability, honesty, punctuality, and responsibility.

Ethical Concern.

Students are expected to consider foremost the well-being and safety of their patients, to obey all pertinent laws and regulations, and to abide by the Code of Ethics.

Academic Integrity & Competency.

Students are expected to master each major subject in the curriculum.

Laboratory Competency.

Students are expected to rehearse and satisfactorily demonstrate the skills necessary for competent and safe clinical practice in pre-clinical laboratory simulations.

Clinical Competence.

Students are expected to demonstrate the knowledge, skills, and attributes of the advanced respiratory care professional.

Course Grades.

Students are expected to earn C- or better grades in all courses required for graduation.

IV. ESSENTIAL FUNCTIONS & PROFESSIONAL EXPECTATIONS

Any student who cannot meet each of the Essential Functions with or without accommodation cannot be enrolled in the Respiratory Therapy education program.

- If a student believes they may require accommodation(s) in order to meet these requirements, they must have their need for accommodation validated through the OSU [Office for Disability Services](#) (150 Pomerene Hall, 614-292-3307). ODS works jointly with students and the Respiratory Therapy Division to explore accommodation options.
- Accommodation(s) may not be possible in some cases, and it may not be possible to provide some accommodations on short notice.
- Students are responsible for informing their instructors about needs for accommodation for courses or clinical rotations. Accommodation requests must be made in a timely fashion in order to permit adequate time to arrange the accommodation.

The Essential Functions for the Respiratory Therapy Division are the skills and competencies required of a respiratory therapist student who is expected to:

- Assess patients' need for respiratory therapy by interviewing patients, performing limited physical examinations, reviewing existing clinical data and recommending the collection of additional pertinent data;
- Perform cardiopulmonary diagnostic procedures, calculate test results, determine reliability, perform quality control, and evaluate implications of test results;
- Evaluate all clinical data to determine the appropriateness of the prescribed respiratory care, to participate in the development of the respiratory care plan, and to provide care using clinical patient care protocols;
- Select, assemble, and check for proper function, operation, and cleanliness of all equipment used in providing respiratory care;
- Be responsible for the transportation, set-up, calibration, maintenance, and quality assurance of respiratory care and pulmonary function testing equipment;
- Initiate and conduct therapeutic procedures, evaluate treatment efficacy, and modify prescribed therapeutic procedures to achieve one or more specific objectives in acute care, intensive care & life support, continuing care, and rehabilitation settings.

Some of the activities required of students in respiratory therapy include: performing chest compressions during cardiopulmonary resuscitation, deflating a bag while securing a face mask, identifying labels on medication vials, recognizing monitor alarms, obtaining arterial blood using a syringe and needle, using computer keyboards, communicating by telephone, travel between patients' rooms, and in emergency situations, therapists must respond and react quickly under stress. See "Technical Standards Self Evaluation" at <http://amp.osu.edu/RT/6302.cfm> for a self test.

- Act as an assistant to the physician with special procedures such as bronchoscopy, invasive cardiovascular monitoring, insertion of chest tubes, etc.
- Demonstrate professional attributes of a member of the health care team including appropriate levels of confidence, cooperation, empathy, independence, initiative, judgment, maturity, organizational skills, ethics, and dependability;
- Respect and obey all pertinent laws and regulations and abide by the Code of Ethics;
- Maintain confidentiality and accuracy of patient records and communicate relevant information to other members of the health care team;
- Project a professional and healthful image, including: appearance, courtesy, respect, self-control, honesty, punctuality, and responsibility.

V. GOALS & OUTCOMES OF THE UNDERGRADUATE CURRICULUM

The **GOALS** of the undergraduate major in Respiratory Therapy are:

1. To prepare students as competent advanced respiratory care professionals who demonstrate the cognitive and psychomotor skills, who possess the attributes of and function as professional members of the health care team as defined by the “Essential Functions and Professional Expectations.”
2. To provide leaders for the continuing development of the respiratory care profession who are able to:
 - Contribute to the health care team's knowledge and understanding of the science of respiratory care by promoting evidence based medicine, research, and clinical practice guidelines.
 - Assume expanded or specialty roles in respiratory therapy or cardiopulmonary care, or assume titled positions related to education or administration.
 - Enroll in and be successful in graduate studies related to respiratory care or health sciences, administration, or education.

The expected **OUTCOMES** of the undergraduate major in Respiratory Therapy include at least 90% of graduates:

- Earn the credentials Certified Respiratory Therapist (CRT) and Registered Respiratory Therapist (RRT) or equivalent specialty credentials in pulmonary function technology, polysomnography, or neonatal-pediatrics.
- Provide positive responses on New Graduate Satisfaction Surveys,

- Obtain a post-graduate respiratory therapy related position,
- Receive positive responses on Employer Satisfaction Surveys,
- Declare leadership activities on alumni surveys, including job titles, professional service activities, continuing education, research, and community service.

VI. THE ACADEMIC PROGRAM

Schedule of Courses. The Respiratory Therapy curriculum plan for students enrolling in the RT major courses Autumn Quarter, 2008 is presented below. Tentative class, lab, and clinical assignments for each quarter are available for Au'08 through Sp'10 "For Current Students" at <http://amp.osu.edu/RT>. These are for planning purposes and are subject to change.

Scheduling Plan for Class 2008-2010

	Autumn	Winter	Spring	Summer
Freshman Pre- professional	Mathematics 148 (4) Psychology 100 (5) General Education (5) Allied Med 100 (1) 15	Biology 113 (5) Chemistry 101 or 121 (5) General Education* (5) 15	Chemistry 102 or 122 (5) English 110 (5) Physics 111 (5) 15	
Sophomore Pre- professional	General Education (5) Physics 112 (5) Statistics 145 (5) 15	Anatomy 199 (5) Allied Med 500 (3) Allied Med 591 (3) General Education (5) 16	EEOB 232 (5) Microbiology 509 (5) General Education (5) 15	
Junior	Resp Therapy 320 (4) Resp Therapy 400 (6) Resp Therapy 410 (4) Resp Therapy 430 (3) Resp Therapy 595# (1) 17-18	Pharmacy 480 (3) Resp Therapy 450 (3) Resp Therapy 475/6(3+4) Resp Therapy 480 (2) Resp Therapy 489 (3) 18	Resp Therapy 420 (3) Resp Therapy 489 (3) Resp Therapy 500 (5) Resp Therapy 515 (5) 16	Resp Therapy 489 (9) Resp Therapy 593 (3) 12
Senior	Allied Med 505 (3) Allied Med 630 (3) Resp Therapy 489 (2) Resp Therapy 593 (3) Resp Therapy 595 (1) Resp Therapy 600 (3) 15	Allied Med 506 (3) General Education (5) Resp Therapy 520 (3) Resp Therapy 525 (3) Resp Therapy 593 (3) 17	Resp Therapy 589 (4) Resp Therapy 593 (1) 5	

Program and Related Costs. In addition to tuition and fees, estimates of extra program costs are listed below.

	<u>JUNIOR</u> <u>LEVEL</u>	<u>SENIOR</u> <u>LEVEL</u>
	\$400	\$400
	80	25
Books	65	0
Uniforms / Clinical Clothing	30	0
Equipment / Instruments:	0	125
Malpractice Insurance	150	25
National Boards	617 miles	1234 miles
Vaccinations / Immunizations	(@ .405/mi	(@ .405/mi
Travel for clinical training (estimates)	=\$250)	= \$500)
Total	\$975	\$1075

To participate in clinical courses, students are required to purchase a stethoscope (approximately \$65), a white clinic jacket (approximately \$25 each) with a SAMP patch (approximately \$7 each), and a sufficient number of scrub suits (approximately \$36 each). Students will need a clinic jacket for Resp Ther 410, Autumn Quarter. Medical liability and malpractice insurance cost \$30 for 2 years of coverage.

Students are responsible for their own transportation, parking, meals, etc while on clinical assignments. In addition, students are required to have health insurance as a condition of enrollment at OSU and are strongly encouraged to subscribe to the University's Student Health Insurance Plan, if not already covered by other health insurance.

Financial Aid. All OSU students may be eligible for aid offered through the University's Student Financial Aid Office, Lincoln Tower, 1800 Cannon Drive, 292-0300. Some scholarships, grants, fellowships and literary prizes are offered nationally and locally for students within the profession. The Ohio Society for Respiratory Care, the American Lung Association of Ohio, the American Respiratory Therapy Foundation, and the Cystic Fibrosis Foundation have provided financial aid specifically for respiratory therapy students. Some hospitals offer scholarships for respiratory therapy students. Further information may be obtained from your academic advisor or Division Director.

Registration, Scheduling and Advising. Upon enrollment in the Respiratory Therapy Division, students are assigned a faculty academic advisor who will assist in planning and monitoring their progress throughout the program. During the first quarter, students should complete an outline of university degree requirements form and review it with their advisor.

Students who have previously earned a bachelor's degree should consult with their advisor at the beginning of their first quarter in order to decide between a second bachelor's degree or a post-baccalaureate certificate of study. To earn a certificate a student must complete all program prerequisites and requirements as specified in this Handbook. To earn a second bachelor's degree a student must also complete all GEC requirements in effect at the time of enrollment in the School of Allied Medical Professions. Students should consult with their academic advisor before deciding.

Students will receive registration materials (personal access codes and scheduling "window" times) via OSU e-mail accounts and at their local address from the OSU Office of the University Registrar. Information on registration can be found at the University Registrar's website <www.ureg.ohio-state.edu> under "Important Information for Students - Registration Information." Drop/add forms, petitions and other information can be obtained from the SAMP Student Affairs Office. To facilitate future registrations, students should notify the Respiratory Therapy Division as well as the Office of the University Registrar of any address changes.

Grading Policies.

Attendance. Penalties apply to unexcused absences and excessive late arrivals. Final course grades will be reduced 1% for each unexcused absence or excessive late arrival. Faculty keep attendance records and students must present a reason for their absence.

When students must miss a class, laboratory or clinical session, there are several things they must do. First, contact both their instructor or the clinical site; it is always easier to be excused before a class than afterwards. Second, read over another student's notes; third, check your mailbox for any handouts. Finally, make an appointment to see the instructor for clarifications, questions, etc. or make arrangements to make up missed clinical time.

Grading Scale. This grading scale will be employed in all graded respiratory therapy courses:

A = > 93%	B+ = 87-89%	C+ = 77-79%	D+ = 67-69%
A- = 90-92%	B = 83-86%	C = 73-76%	D = 61-66%
	B- = 80-82%	C- = 70-72%	E = 60%

Examination Scoring. Faculty use a criterion referenced grading system and do not "curve" examination results. Based upon the results of item analysis, an instructor may delete one or more items from an examination. All objective-type Respiratory Therapy examination scores will be uniformly determined in the following manner:

$$\text{Net \%} = \frac{\text{RAW SCORE}}{\text{NUMBER ASKED minus NUMBER OF DELETED ITEMS}} \times 100$$

Minimal Competence. To assure competency, it is imperative that each respiratory therapy student demonstrate a satisfactory level of performance (>70%) on each examination and on each major project, paper or other method of evaluation that is administered by the faculty. Failure to achieve a minimum passing score on a major examination will necessitate repeating an equivalent evaluation covering the identical content area and objectives.

Make-up Testing. Consistent with the expectation that students master each major subject, and in the event of an unsatisfactory score, the method of make-up testing shall be an equivalent evaluation at the discretion of the instructor of the course, and shall be administered within two weeks following the initial unsatisfactory evaluation.

In Respiratory Therapy courses that have four or more major evaluations, a maximum of two make-up evaluations will be permitted. Examples of major evaluations are midterms, lab practicals, and final exams. In courses that have less than four major evaluations, a maximum of one make-up evaluation will be permitted. The initial failing grade and the score achieved on the satisfactory make-up evaluation shall be recorded, but the mean of the initial failing grade and 70% shall be utilized to compute the student's final course grade.

In the event that a student utilizes all make-up opportunities and fails another major evaluation in a course:

- all retest scores will be deleted,
- original test scores will be used to calculate final course grades,
- the maximum grade that can be achieved for the course is a D+;
- the course must be repeated before further progression in RT courses.

Late Assignments. Unless prior arrangements have been approved by the course professor, the value of late assignments will be reduced 10% per day.

Laboratory Performance. Students will be required to perform procedures in a laboratory environment that simulates the clinical environment. Satisfactory laboratory evaluations are essential prerequisites to performing procedures on patients. These procedures are components of most courses and are graded. All lab procedures must be performed satisfactorily in order to successfully complete the course. Laboratory evaluations are scheduled in advance, and they are always preceded by instruction, demonstration and supervised practice. Students should consider their laboratory evaluations as seriously as a midterm examination; study and practice are strongly encouraged. Policies on make-up testing apply. The competencies expected in each course are:

Cylinder Safety & Transport	400	Tracheostomy & Stoma Care	420
Pulse Oximetry	400	Home Ventilators	420
Oxygen Therapy	400	Airway Cuff Management	476
Hyperinflation Therapy	400	Weaning Parameters	476
Medicinal Aerosol Therapy	400	Endotracheal Extubation	476
Bland Aerosol / Humidity Tx	400	Ventilator Preparation &	
Dry Powder Inhaler	400	Application – Adult	476
Metered Dose Inhaler	400	Patient-Ventilator Check	476
PD&P	400	Ventilator Circuit Change	476
Mask CPAP	400	Noninvasive Ventilation	489.30
Endotracheal suctioning	410	Initiation of Infant Ventilation	500
BLS-CPR	410	Intubation – Infant	500
Diagnostic Spirometry	430	Intubation – Adult	515
Arterial Puncture	450	Fluid-Filled Pressure	
Radial Artery Cannulation	450	Monitoring System	515
Arterial Line Sampling	450	Bronchoalveolar Lavage	515

Incomplete Course Grades. Incomplete (I) final course grades shall be reported to the Registrar's Office in the event that satisfactory performances have not been demonstrated by the time that the Office of Records requires that grades be submitted. Since some academic courses are prerequisite to clinical courses, an Incomplete may affect a student's clinical assignments and progress. If satisfactory performance levels have not been demonstrated by the sixth week of the subsequent academic quarter, the incomplete (I) shall be changed automatically to failure (E), and the student will be subject to academic disciplinary action.

General Academic Standards & Graduation Requirements. In order to be eligible for graduation, students must complete the General Education Curriculum (GEC) requirements in effect at the time of their enrollment at OSU and complete each specified course, or its approved equivalent, listed on the curricular academic program. Minimum grades as listed below must be earned. The minimum number of credit hours required for graduation from SAMP is 196; the schedule plan includes 199 credit hours.

The School's policies on Academic Standards, Warnings, Probation and Dismissal are in the School section of this handbook. In the context of the School's policies, the Respiratory Therapy Division has categorized the courses in the curriculum as listed below. Failure to meet these grade levels will subject students to review by the Executive Committee of the School for academic warning or probationary action. Disenrollment may occur if less than C- grades are earned in two Category I courses or a Category 1b course.

Category I - student must achieve C- or better, or S.

Allied Med 500	Chemistry 121 or 101	Pharmacy 480
Allied Med. 505	Chemistry 122 or 102	Physics 111
Allied Med. 506	Classics 210	Physics 112
Allied Med. 591	EEOB 232	Psychology 100
Allied Med. 630	English 110	Resp. Ther. 595
Anatomy 199 or 200	Mathematics 148	Resp. Ther. 593
Biology 113	Microbiology 509	Statistics 145

Category Ia - student must achieve C- or better, or S, before progressing in divisional or other sequential courses.

Resp. Ther. 320	Resp. Ther. 450	Resp. Ther. 515
Resp. Ther. 400	Resp. Ther. 475	Resp. Ther. 520
Resp. Ther. 410	Resp. Ther. 476	Resp. Ther. 525
Resp. Ther. 420	Resp. Ther. 480	Resp. Ther. 600
Resp. Ther. 430	Resp. Ther. 500	

Category Ib - students are subject to disenrollment if course grades are less than C- or S.

Resp. Ther. 489.20	Resp. Ther. 489.50
Resp. Ther. 489.30	Resp. Ther. 589
Resp. Ther. 489.40	

Transfer Credit. Students who have earned credits in Respiratory Therapy from accredited collegiate programs will receive transfer credit and may earn additional credit by examination for academic courses or by documentation of equivalent clinical experiences, either in school or on-the-job. See <http://amp.osu.edu/RT> for additional information.

Respiratory Therapy Certificate of Completion. Satisfactory (C- or better) completion of those courses and qualifying examinations required by accreditation earns a respiratory therapy certificate of completion. This certificate recognizes completion of the accredited portion of the degree program and enables students to qualify for the entry-level respiratory therapist (CRT) certification (licensing) examination offered by the National Board for Respiratory Care, Inc. Having earned the CRT credential, an academic degree, and an advanced certificate of completion from an accredited respiratory therapist educational program enables OSU graduates to earn the Registered Respiratory Therapist (RRT) credential from the NBRC.

The Senior Project. The Senior paper is written under Respiratory Therapy 593, "Individual Studies." Students usually enroll for 8 credit hours distributed during 4 quarters of their Senior year. Honors students substitute Allied Medicine 693 H. The primary purpose of the Senior paper and Respiratory Therapy 593 is to provide a significant writing experience in the major. Additionally, this course provides an in-depth learning in a relevant subject area, experience in time management, analytical thinking, developing proposals, action plans, and evaluations, and in presentation. Senior papers also provide an opportunity for students to make a contribution to their profession.

For the basis of their Senior Paper, and with the assistance and guidance of a faculty project advisor, students may elect a research, development, or service project. For a research project, the scientific method is followed to investigate or test an hypothesis; a development project creates a tangible product such as an audiovisual program, a model, or other materials; and a service project provides a needed community service. Regardless of the project type, students perform a literature review, write a proposal, conduct the project including analysis of data, submit a draft of their paper to their advisor, utilize feedback to revise their paper, provide an poster presentation to their peers and faculty, and critique the presentations of their peers.

In general, the 8 credits usually follow this sequence:

Quarter #1	Quarter #2	Quarter #3	Quarter #4
Summer	Autumn	Winter	Spring
1-3 credits	3-1 credit	3 credits	1 credit
Focus	Propose	Conduct	Document

VII. THE CLINICAL PROGRAM.

Clinical experiences provide the opportunity for students to apply what they have learned, to perform the skills they have acquired, to practice their profession under supervision, and to develop as respiratory care professionals. The clinical program consists of almost 1000 clock hours of patient contact in acute care hospitals, long term acute and extended care facilities, laboratories, clinics, and patient's homes. Clinical rotations are designed for students to observe and practice methods of treatment and use equipment in real clinical settings.

Some of the physical competencies that are required by the curriculum include: moving adult patients and equipment, performing chest compressions during cardiopulmonary resuscitation, deflating a bag while securing a face mask, reading labels on medication vials, hearing alarms, using computer keyboards, and communicating by telephone. These competencies require mobility, manual dexterity, strength, vision, hearing, and speaking. Students who may require special accommodations should consult with the Office of Disability Services on campus to determine appropriate and reasonable accommodations.

Experiences include patient assessment, performing diagnostic electrocardiograms, pulmonary function tests, and arterial blood gas analysis, providing respiratory care and ventilatory life support, and patient monitoring. Students develop skills to assess patient needs, implement appropriate therapy, and evaluate patient outcomes.

The Senior clinical practicum provides experiences beyond entry level in cardiopulmonary rehabilitation, neonatal/pediatric care, cardiopulmonary diagnostics, adult intensive care, long term acute and continuing care, polysomnography, education, and administration.

Clinical Affiliates

The Respiratory Therapy Division affiliates with a variety of healthcare organizations for clinical education. While junior-year clinical experiences are usually concentrated among only a few local sites, elective experiences for seniors may be available at our affiliates throughout Ohio. Refer to the "The RT @ OSU Clinical Education Network" at <http://amp.osu.edu/RT> for addresses, phone numbers and links to most of these facilities.

Academic & Clinical Prerequisites

Each clinical course has specific academic and clinical prerequisites that must be completed prior to receiving clinical assignments. If students receive an Incomplete in an academic course, they should make every effort to complete the course requirements as soon as possible so that clinical experiences can proceed as scheduled.

Professional Liability Insurance

Medical liability and malpractice insurance must be obtained prior to beginning clinical experience Winter Quarter of the Junior year, and insurance coverage must be in effect through graduation. The affiliation agreements with the hospitals require coverage for participation in the clinic rotations. The School has a blanket insurance policy. The cost per student is approximately \$30 for the two years in the program paid in advance.

Student Health Requirements

A satisfactory health evaluation by the University's Student Health Center or a private physician is required of all new students. Some clinical sites require verification of student's health and immunization records. Because students have clinical assignments in nursing homes and children's hospitals, this evaluation must include a TWO STEP TB skin test (PPD), proof of immunization or evidence of positive antibodies for Hepatitis B, rubella, rubeola, and varicella. Students should be fully compliant with all immunizations and tests prior to the beginning of the winter quarter, junior year. Vaccine for influenza, diphtheria, and tetanus is strongly recommended, but not required. An annual TB test must be repeated, and each student must submit proof of evaluation to the Director of Clinical Education prior to beginning Respiratory Therapy 489 (Au, Sr). Some clinical facilities offering elective experiences may have student health requirements that are in addition to those required of all students.

Students are required to have personal health insurance in order to participate in clinical education. Students are strongly encouraged to subscribe to the University's Student Health Insurance Plan, if not already covered by other health insurance. Each student must submit proof of health insurance coverage to the Director of Clinical Education prior to beginning Respiratory Therapy 489 (Wi, Jr). Insurance coverage must be in effect through graduation.

Clinical Costs and Transportation

Students are responsible to pay for their own housing, meals and parking while in an assigned clinical facility. Each student is responsible for his or her own transportation to clinicals and is accountable individually for tardiness or absence when car pools are utilized.

Treating Patients in the Clinical Setting

Due to the inherent risks associated with providing care for some hospitalized patients with infectious diseases, respiratory therapy students must follow Universal Precautions (gloves, masks, gowns, eye shields) when there is any potential for contact with body fluids.

Students should not attempt to provide a treatment or to use equipment they have not been trained to apply on a patient in the clinical setting. Students who feel uncomfortable about attempting an assigned task should always consult a clinical instructor/preceptor or course instructor for assistance and/or supervision. Students who manipulate equipment or attempt treatment using methods and skills for which they have not received training or certification by Division faculty will be held personally liable should an accident or injury occur.

Student Responsibilities in Clinical Affiliates (From Affiliation Agreements)

1. Students shall perform services for patients only when under the supervision of a registered, licensed or certified therapist.
2. Students shall purchase professional liability insurance from a private firm and provide proof of insurance coverage to the **SCHOOL**.
3. Students shall provide evidence of a health status report and/or a negative 2-step tuberculin test (PPD) or negative chest x-ray taken within twelve (12) months prior to the clinical practice period.

4. Students shall possess health insurance either through the **SCHOOL** or an individual policy and provide proof of insurance coverage to the **SCHOOL**.
5. Students shall provide their own transportation to and from the **FACILITY** as well as any maintenance, meals or lodging during the field practice.
6. Students agree to abide by the existing rules, regulations, policies and procedures of the **FACILITY** as provided to the student.

Attendance

Attendance is required for all clinical assignments. Students are expected to be present in the clinical facility, dressed appropriately and ready to participate in the clinical activities at the time, and for the duration, specified by the Director of Clinical Education and the clinical faculty.

Hours of Attendance

Most clinical rotations are scheduled within a 7:00 AM to 3:30 PM time frame. However, so that students' opportunities are well matched with appropriate patients and procedures in the rotations, other schedules may be required. Some clinical days may start earlier than 7:00 AM or extend later than 3:30 PM. A few evening or night rotations may also be required.

Absences

The faculty recognizes that a student may infrequently find it necessary to be absent from a clinical activity, due to unforeseen problems or illness. Provided that all clinical objectives are completed, absences may be excused for **legitimate reasons** up to 10% of the scheduled time for each clinical rotation.

If a student must be absent from a clinical assignment, he/she must notify the clinical instructor at the clinical facility and the Division office **at least 15 minutes before** the scheduled time in order to give the clinical facility time to reassign patient care to other students or staff. Failure to follow this procedure will result in an **UNEXCUSED ABSENCE**; the day missed will be rescheduled at the convenience of the clinical preceptor, and "Unsatisfactory" ratings for "Dependability" and "Communication" may result. Students must report the reason for any absence to the faculty member responsible for the clinical course as soon as they return to classes. Failure to make-up rescheduled clinical time before the last regularly scheduled clinical assignment for the quarter will result in an "Unsatisfactory" rating for attendance.

Tardiness

Students who are more than 15 minutes late for a scheduled clinical activity must notify the clinical instructor at the clinical facility that they will be delayed. Failure to follow this procedure may result in the student being sent home; the day will be recorded as an unexcused absence; the day missed will be rescheduled at the convenience of the clinical preceptor; and "Unsatisfactory" ratings for "Dependability" and "Communication" may result.

Professional Apparel and Appearance

Students are expected to maintain a neat and clean professional appearance while in any clinical setting. Whenever in a clinical area, including those occasional instances in which classes or laboratory sessions are scheduled at a clinical facility, students may be required to wear a short white lab jacket with an identification badge and the School patch affixed on the breast pocket. Some clinical rotations will require business casual dress. Blue jeans, short skirts, open-toed or open-backed shoes and mid-riff baring shirts are always considered inappropriate in every clinical facility. Appropriate apparel for many clinical rotations includes surgical scrubs, purchased by the student. Students will need to wash hands and arms up to the elbow which prohibits wearing long sleeves.

For safety reasons, long hair must be restrained. For infection control, finger nails must be clean and short; artificial nails are specifically prohibited. Students should not wear an excessive amount of jewelry or rings which may cause transmission of bacteria between patients or ineffective hand washing. For the student's protection, pierced earrings should be limited to non-dangling post styles, and loose fitting necklaces should be kept under clothing. Other forms of visible body piercings and visible tattoos are discouraged in the clinical environment, and may be prohibited at individual clinical facilities. Excessive use of cologne, perfume or make-up is discouraged; many patients with hyperactive airways are allergic to colognes and perfumes.

When assigned to patient care areas, a stethoscope is required. Other items including scissors, a wrist watch with a second indicator, a ball point pen, a small pocket notebook, a small penlight flashlight, and a pocket calculator are sometimes valuable, but these are not required. Students who do not follow these guidelines are considered not prepared for their clinical experience and may have to leave the clinical facility for the day. This would be considered an unexcused absence, subject to the policies described above.

Clinical Confidentiality

Records and personal information regarding patients is STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL. No student should ever privately or publicly disclose any information about individual patients to anyone including the patient himself. Students must always be on guard as to when and where it is appropriate to discuss questions about individual patients. Health Information Privacy and Portability Act (HIPPA) guidelines must be followed in every clinical rotation. HIPPA training must be completed prior to beginning Respiratory Therapy 489 (Wi, Jr).

Students who are questioned by a patient or relative about the treatment or condition of a patient, should never attempt to answer but direct the person requesting the information to the patient's physician or appropriate hospital personnel. Discussion of patient status, pre and post-clinical care, etc. should be limited to conferences, reports, and case presentations as assigned.

Clinical Evaluation and Grading

To satisfactorily complete 489 clinical courses, students are required to:

1. Attend clinical sessions as scheduled.
2. Demonstrate "Satisfactory" clinical competence for specific procedures.
3. Complete the clinical activities designated for the course.
4. Pass written examinations.
5. Complete course assignments.
6. Achieve a satisfactory or better Affective Evaluation.

Letter grades are determined from written examination scores, course assignments, ratings of clinical competency, and the affective evaluation.

Respiratory Therapy 589 is graded on a Satisfactory/ Unsatisfactory basis. There are three components considered when determining 589 clinical course grades: the attendance record, the clinical objectives, and affective evaluation.

Students are responsible for maintaining their clinical records and completing evaluations of their clinical rotations. Students must sign the form to certify its accuracy, and obtain their clinical instructor's/preceptor's signature, affective evaluation and competency evaluation. Students are responsible for completing these forms and returning them to the faculty liaison for the clinical course. **Intentional falsification of clinical experience records will result in academic and professional disciplinary action.**

Chain of Command

In all situations students are governed by University, School, Division and particularly hospital policy. In all cases, students are responsible to their designated clinical instructor/preceptor. All questions and comments regarding the clinical activities, policies or personnel should be directed first to the clinical instructor/preceptor. The next highest authority is the course instructor/coordinator, the Director of Clinical Education, followed by the Division Director.

The Affective Evaluation and Professional Attributes.

The Affective Evaluation contributes to clinical course grades, and 22 expected professional attributes are defined below.

Student Attributes	O	S	U
Sensitive to and respect for the personal needs of others (Sympathetic, Understanding, Insightful, Perceptive, Considers modesty)			
Compassionate (Empathetic, Sympathetic)			
Tolerant (Accepting, Patient, Non-judgmental)			
Has personal demeanor (Likable, Friendly, Warm)			
Communicates concisely and appropriately (Succinct & direct reporting of patient condition, Not verbose, Communicates appropriate information, Applies confidentiality, Uses appropriate medical terminology)			
Tactful (Diplomatic, Thoughtful, Judicious)			
Flexible in adapting to clinical assignments (Adaptable, Compliant)			
Efficient planning and management of time (Completes assignments on time, Is able to prioritize work)			
Confident in abilities (Self-assured, Poised, Not arrogant)			
Respectful of authority (Follows chain of command, Accepts assignment without complaining, Accepts constructive criticism)			
Controls stress (Maintains composure, Contains emotion in a stressful situation)			
Shows initiative in seeking out new responsibilities (Ambitious, Driven)			
Self-directed (Able to function with minimal supervision)			
Motivated for continued learning (Initiates learning activities which enhances or enriches clinical performance)			
Has sense of humor when appropriate (Witty, able to put people at ease using humor)			
Courteous (Considerate, Polite, Kind)			
Has professional appearance (Well-groomed, Neat, Clean, Adheres to the facility's dress code)			
Honest in interaction with patients and staff (Displays integrity, Forthright, Sincere, Applies discretion)			
Dependable/Reliable (Completes assignments with minimal direction, Trust worthy, Credible, Responsible)			
Punctual (Is on time, Prompt)			
Responsible for actions (Admits mistakes, Is accountable for assigned work)			
Willing to learn (Participates in learning activities which enhances or enriches clinical performance)			

To receive a passing score in a clinical rotation, students must receive a minimal rating of “Satisfactory” in all attributes. An “Unsatisfactory” rating in any attribute on the final evaluation will result in a maximum grade of “D+” for the course.

VIII. DIVISION / SAMP FACILITIES.

Lockers. Lockers are available in the hallway across from room 431 Atwell Hall and will be assigned to each student upon request. Students should contact the division locker coordinator for a locker assignment. Only combination locks allowed.

Mailboxes. A small message box with each student's name on it will be provided in room 440 Atwell Hall. Please check it regularly for course materials, evaluation forms, messages, etc. This should not be used as an address to receive mail via the U.S. Post Office.

Laboratories. The Respiratory Therapy Division maintains two teaching laboratories, rooms 428 and 440 Atwell Hall. Room 440 includes a refrigerator, coffee maker, and microwave oven for student use as long as students who use it clean it. The laboratories are available to students at any time when laboratory classes are not in session. Students are encouraged to study and practice in the laboratory!

Computer Lab. SAMP maintains a 26 station student computer lab on the 4th floor and an 6 station lab on the second floor. Students are encouraged to use these facilities whenever available. These labs provide students with access to their e-mail, the University's web page and information systems, and the internet.

Telephones. Students are not allowed personal use of the telephones in the Division, except for educational business such as communicating with clinical faculty, preceptors, and affiliates. Telephones are available in the School lobby for all other calls.

Academic Records. Official University records are maintained in the SAMP Student Affairs Office and the University Registrar. Student files in the Division office contain all of the exams and evaluation forms which remain the property of The Ohio State University. In an effort to assure confidentiality, students may only access these materials with permission of the faculty.

IX. THE RESPIRATORY CARE PROFESSION

Respiratory therapists are licensed health professionals governed by 3 organizations: The Ohio Respiratory Care Board (ORCB) for state licensing, the National Board for Respiratory Care (NBRC) for voluntary credentialing and the American Association for Respiratory Care (AARC) for professional standards and advocacy.

Ohio Respiratory Care Board. To be employed to provide respiratory care services in Ohio, a License or Limited Permit from the Ohio Respiratory Care Board (ORCB) is required. Information on the ORCB is available on-line <http://www.state.oh.us/rsp/>

The legal scope of practice is defined by Section 4761 of the Ohio Revised Code.

"Respiratory Care means rendering or offering to render to individuals, groups, organizations, or the public any service involving the evaluation of cardiopulmonary function, the treatment of cardiopulmonary impairment, the assessment of treatment effectiveness, and the care of patients with deficiencies and abnormalities associated with the cardiopulmonary system, performed upon the prescription and under the supervision of a physician licensed under Chapter 4731 of the Revised Code to practice medicine and surgery or osteopathic medicine and surgery. The practice of Respiratory Care includes:

- (1) Obtaining, analyzing, testing, measuring, and monitoring blood and gas samples in the determination of cardiopulmonary parameters and related physiologic data, including flows, pressures, and volumes, and the use of equipment employed for this purpose;
- (2) Administering, monitoring, recording the results of, and instructing in the use of medical gases, aerosols, and bronchopulmonary hygiene techniques, including drainage, aspiration, and sampling; and applying, maintaining, and instructing in the use of artificial airways, ventilators, and other life support equipment employed in the treatment of cardiopulmonary impairment and provided in collaboration with other licensed health care professionals responsible for providing care;
- (3) Performing cardiopulmonary resuscitation and respiratory rehabilitation techniques;
- (4) Administering medications for the testing or treatment of cardiopulmonary impairment upon the prescription and under the supervision of a physician licensed under Chapter 4731 of the Revised Code to practice medicine and surgery or osteopathic medicine and surgery."

The Ohio Respiratory Care Board will issue a **Limited Permit** to students who are enrolled and in good standing in an accredited respiratory therapy educational program after the student has satisfactorily completed the first clinical practice quarter. OSU respiratory therapy students may be eligible for a Limited Permit at the completion of at least one credit hour of Resp Ther 489. Academic or professional probationary actions void a Limited Permit. Permits are renewable given evidence of annual progress toward graduation.

National Board for Respiratory Care. The NBRC administers credentialing examinations, including the state licensing exam. Information on the NBRC is available at <http://www.nbrc.org/>

American Association for Respiratory Care. When 100% of RT faculty are members, students receive free 'electronic' student membership in the AARC which includes membership in the Ohio Society for Respiratory Care. The AARC is on line at <http://www.aarc.org/>



The Ohio State University
 School of Allied Medical Professions
 Respiratory Therapy Division

I have read the RESPIRATORY THERAPY DIVISION STUDENT HANDBOOK. I understand the policies described, and I accept the responsibilities as conditions of enrollment.

I have read and understand the Respiratory Therapy Essential Functions and Expectations.

I will be able to meet each of the Respiratory Therapy Essential Functions & Expectations **without** accommodation. I also understand that if I am unable or become unable to meet these standards with or without accommodation, I cannot enroll or remain enrolled in the Respiratory Therapy Division education program.

I will be able to meet each of these standards **with** accommodations. I will contact the Office for Disability Services (150 Pomerene Hall, 1760 Neil Ave., 614-292-3307) to have my need for accommodation validated. I will work with both ODS and the Respiratory Therapy Division to examine accommodation options. I understand that in some cases accommodation may not be possible. I also understand that if I am unable or become unable to meet these standards with or without accommodation, I will not be able to major in Respiratory Therapy.

I will **NOT** be able to meet each of the Respiratory Therapy Essential Functions & Expectations **with or without** accommodation.

 Signature of Student

 Date

 Printed Name

PRINT THIS PAGE AND RETURN TO:

Respiratory Therapy Division
 431 Atwell Hall
 453 W. Tenth Ave
 Columbus, OH 43210-1234